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1. A camera comprising:

- a lens system for focusing the image of a subject on a sensitive plate,
- an image processing device utilizing filters for performing an image compression transformation,
- a control system acting on the lens system to ensure a sharp image of the subject on the sensitive plate, the system comprising at least a first high-pass image filter and a first low-pas image filter in the form of summers of the results of the compression transformation,

characterized in that said image filters utilize filters of the image processing device.

- 2. An apparatus as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the summers are filters adapted to the said compression of the wavelets.
- 3. An apparatus as claimed in claim 1 or 2, characterized in that the summers are filters adapted to the standard called JPEG 2000.
- 4. An apparatus as claimed in one of the claims 1-to 3 comprising a plurality of image processing filters among which are high-pass and low-pass filters, characterized in that the output of at least one of the high-pass filters is estimated while taking the value of the output of a low-pass filter into account.
- 5. A method utilized in an apparatus as claimed in one of the claims 1 to 4 comprising an image processing circuit formed by high-pass and low-pass image filters, characterized in that it comprises the following steps:
- 25 estimation of the value of the output of at least one of said high-pass filters,
  - normalization of this value by means of the value of the output of a low-pass filter,
  - control of the focusing system with a view to obtaining a maximum value of the normalized signal,

- release for taking the photo if the normalized value exceeds a certain threshold.
- 6. A method as claimed in claim 5, characterized in that it further includes the following steps when said threshold value is not exceeded:
  - estimation of another value coming from one of said high-pass filters,
  - release for taking the photo if this other value exceeds a threshold,
  - taking another output of another high-pas filter into account if the latter threshold is not exceeded.